

PART 2

BASIC ACADEMIC VOCABULARY

Diagnostic Test (256-257)

1 d	6 d	11 c	16 d	21 d
2 c	7 b	12 d	17 a	22 a
3 c	8 a	13 c	18 a	23 b
4 b	9 c	14 b	19 b	24 b
5 c	10 c	15 a	20 b	25 c

Chapter 1: Recognizing Synonyms

I. Prepositional Phrases (258)

- | Set 1 | Set 2 | Set 3 |
|------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| 1. on account of | 1. through | 1. prior to |
| 2. unlike | 2. owing to | 2. in proportion to |
| 3. in spite of | 3. concerning | 3. for my part |
| 4. as well as | 4. but | 4. in terms of |
| 5. concerning | 5. besides | 5. in contrast to |
| 6. instead of | 6. contrary to | 6. as well as |

II. Verbs (259)

Set 1

- installed
- inspected
- attempted
- developed
- demonstrated
- demanded

Set 3

- devoted
- objected to
- abandoned
- accomplished
- astonished
- indicated

Set 5

- refers to
- designs
- possesses
- attends
- requires
- participates

- | Set 2 | Set 4 | Set 6 |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. divided | 1. recall | 1. yields |
| 2. postponed | 2. assume | 2. intends |
| 3. selected | 3. decay | 3. comprises |
| 4. cancelled | 4. allow | 4. distributes |
| 5. appointed | 5. respond | 5. appreciates |
| 6. astounded | 6. obtain | 6. employs |

- | Set 2 | Set 4 | Set 6 |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. divided | 1. recall | 1. yields |
| 2. postponed | 2. assume | 2. intends |
| 3. selected | 3. decay | 3. comprises |
| 4. cancelled | 4. allow | 4. distributes |
| 5. appointed | 5. respond | 5. appreciates |
| 6. astounded | 6. obtain | 6. employs |

Set 7

1. provide
2. treat
3. adapt
4. suggest
5. ignore
6. maintain

Set 10

1. detected
2. claimed
3. extended
4. vanished
5. collapsed
6. collided with

Set 13

1. adopted
2. altered
3. advanced
4. gathered
5. adapted
6. witnessed

Set 8

1. diminishes
2. restricts
3. regards
4. seeks
5. contributes
6. deals with

Set 11

1. assessed
2. entertained
3. constructed
4. restricted
5. administered
6. annoyed

Set 14

1. inferred
2. benefited
3. implied
4. seized
5. achieved
6. managed

Set 9

1. reduce
2. reject
3. acquire
4. take place
5. account for
6. magnify

Set 12

1. exhibit
2. distinguish
3. identify
4. amuse
5. determine
6. fulfill

Set 15

1. constitute
2. absorb
3. take after
4. clarify
5. exhaust
6. rely on

Test on Verbs - Set 1 (263-265)

1 a	6 b	11 c	16 a	21 b
2 c	7 c	12 c	17 a	22 c
3 b	8 d	13 c	18 d	23 a
4 b	9 c	14 c	19 d	24 d
5 a	10 c	15 d	20 b	25 b

Test on Verbs - Set 2 (265-267)

1 c	6 a	11 c	16 a	21 b
2 d	7 b	12 b	17 c	22 a
3 d	8 c	13 a	18 d	23 b
4 b	9 c	14 b	19 b	24 c
5 d	10 d	15 c	20 c	25 c

III. Nouns (267)

Set 1

1. nourishment
2. instruction
3. evidence
4. phase
5. harm
6. optimism

Set 4

1. trend
2. accomplishment
3. nutrition
4. impression
5. likelihood
6. property

Set 7

1. assessment
2. properties
3. restrictions
4. issues
5. objectives
6. negotiations

Set 2

1. response
2. traditions
3. hazard
4. means
5. resemblance
6. capacity

Set 5

1. attitude
2. distinction
3. emphasis
4. era
5. harvest
6. maintenance

Set 8

1. battle
2. vision
3. essence
4. an abundance
5. summit
6. altitude

Set 3

1. amount
2. device
3. courage
4. consideration
5. compound
6. aspect

Set 6

1. incidents
2. respects
3. emotions
4. clients
5. burglars
6. comments

Test on Nouns (270-271)

1 a	6 a	11 b
2 a	7 c	12 b
3 c	8 c	13 a
4 c	9 b	14 d
5 b	10 d	15 a

II. Adjectives (271)**Set 1**

1. available
2. anxious
3. unemployed
4. initial
5. reluctant
6. innocent

Set 2

1. extinct
2. dense
3. eventual
4. notable
5. contrary
6. considerable

Set 3

1. unique
2. profitable
3. inevitable
4. steady
5. productive
6. eager

Set 4

1. severe
2. invisible
3. jealous
4. significant
5. stable
6. adequate

Set 5

1. inadequate
2. unfit
3. preliminary
4. ultimate
5. unlikely
6. reckless

Set 6

1. principal
2. prior
3. reluctant
4. considerable
5. relevant
6. scarce

Set 7

1. incredible
2. profound
3. remarkable
4. fundamental
5. essential
6. convenient

Set 8

1. potential
2. infinite
3. significant
4. valid
5. severe
6. precise

Test on Adjectives (274-276)

1 b	6 c	11 c	16 b	21 a	26 c
2 b	7 d	12 a	17 d	22 c	27 a
3 d	8 a	13 a	18 a	23 b	28 c
4 d	9 d	14 c	19 a	24 d	29 c
5 d	10 a	15 d	20 a	25 a	30 c

Set 9

1. precious
2. profound
3. reliable
4. vital
5. keen on
6. vast

Set 10

1. crucial
2. eventual
3. abundant
4. stable
5. immense
6. incomparable

Set 1

1. attentively
2. barely
3. entirely
4. efficiently
5. approximately
6. precisely

1 d
2 c
3 c
4 a
5 d6 a
7 c
8 b
9 b
10 c11 b
12 b
13 b
14 c
15 d16 a
17 b
18 b
19 a
20 a**Set 3**

1. relatively
2. deliberately
3. apparently
4. firmly
5. permanently
6. profoundly

IV. Adverbs (276)**Set 2**

1. extensively
2. hardly
3. simultaneously
4. essentially
5. relatively
6. incidentally

Test on Adverbs (277-278)

1. relatively
2. deliberately
3. apparently
4. firmly
5. permanently
6. profoundly

General Test on Synonyms (279)**Set 1(279-281)**

1 a	6 a	11 b	16 b	21 a	26 d
2 a	7 a	12 a	17 b	22 b	27 c
3 a	8 d	13 d	18 b	23 c	28 a
4 b	9 a	14 b	19 c	24 b	29 d
5 a	10 a	15 c	20 a	25 a	30 a

Set 2 (281-283)

1 d	6 c	11 b	16 c	21 b	26 d
2 d	7 b	12 a	17 b	22 a	27 b
3 b	8 a	13 c	18 c	23 d	28 b
4 b	9 d	14 a	19 b	24 b	29 b
5 c	10 a	15 c	20 b	25 c	30 a

Set 3 (283-285)

1 a	6 a	11 a	16 b	21 d	26 b
2 c	7 b	12 c	17 a	22 c	27 b
3 a	8 a	13 b	18 b	23 c	28 b
4 d	9 a	14 c	19 c	24 d	29 b
5 a	10 d	15 c	20 a	25 c	30 a

Chapter 2: Usage (286)

I. Prepositions and Prepositional Phrases A. Prepositions That Follow Verbs

Set 1 (286-287)

1. waiting for
2. thinking of
3. smile at
4. rest on
5. rests with
6. provide .. for
7. provide ... with
8. insisted on
9. prevented... from
10. admitted ... as
11. working on
12. thanked ... for
13. assigned to
14. staring at
15. apply ... for
16. benefited from
17. replied to
18. shocked by/at
19. object to
20. satisfied with
21. disgusted at/with
22. disappointed with
23. mention .. to
24. remind ... of
25. corresponding with
26. prefer... to ...
27. exchanged ... for
28. searching for
29. accused ... of
30. agree with you on ...
31. appologized to me for
32. approve of
33. apply to ... for ...
34. argue with ... about...
35. arrested for

Set 1

36. arrived at
37. arrived in
38. asked ... about ...
39. asked ... for
40. begged ... for
1. regarded as
2. aimed at
3. live on
4. lies with
5. send for
6. sympathize with
7. warned ... about
8. spends... on
9. translated ... into
10. describe ... as
11. supplied ... with
12. provide ... for
13. provide ... with
14. quarrelling with ... about ...
15. react to
16. recovering from
17. remind of
18. rescued ... from
19. reserved for
20. resigned from
21. responded ... to ...
22. result from
23. result in
24. reward for
25. sacrificed ... for ..
26. focus on ...
27. laughed at
28. concentrate on
29. accustomed to

Set 2

31. believe in
32. benefited from
33. feeding on
34. praised ... for
35. betting on
36. borrowed ... from
37. care about
38. charged with
39. charged for
40. suspected of
1. care for
2. commented on
3. complained of
4. complimented ... on
5. congratulated ... on
6. contributes to ...
7. contributed towards/ to...
8. consists of
9. discriminates against
10. cooperate with
11. deals with
12. decided on
13. distinguish between
14. distinguish ... from
15. differ in ...
16. excluded from
17. excuse ... for
18. blamed ... on
19. blamed ... for ...
20. prohibited ... from
21. marvelled at
22. inferred from
23. inform ... of/about
24. inquired about

26. insure ... against
27. suspected of
28. threatened ... with
29. introduce ... to
30. invested in ...
31. involved in
32. recognize ... as
33. suffer from
34. referring to
35. leave ... with

36. cope with
37. substitute ... for
38. long for
39. mean by
40. mistook ... for
41. struggle for
42. objected to
43. operated on
44. participates in
45. pay for

46. settle in
47. delights in
48. presented with
49. succeeded in
50. profited from

Test on Prepositions That Follow Verbs (289-291)

1 a	11 c	21 d	31 c
2 c	12 c	22 d	32 b
3 d	13 c	23 a	33 b
4 c	14 b	24 d	34 d
5 d	15 b	25 d	35 a
6 d	16 d	26 b	36 a
7 d	17 c	27 d	37 a
8 c	18 d	28 c	38 c
9 c	19 a	29 d	39 b
10 c	20 c	30 c	40 c

Prepositions That Follow Adjectives(291-293)

Set 1

1. grateful to ... for ...
2. jealous of
3. familiar with
4. keen on
5. capable of
6. intent on
7. qualified for
8. fond of
9. dependent on
10. ahead of
11. certain of
12. unprepared for
13. fortunate in
14. ignorant of
15. guilty of
16. patient with
17. quick at
18. rude to
19. kind to
20. short of
21. useful for
22. sensitive about
23. worthy of
24. kind of
25. sorry for/about
26. vital to
27. suitable for
28. unaware of
29. sure of
30. suspicious of
31. tolerant of
32. proud of
33. typical of
34. absent from
35. afraid of
36. angry with
37. anxious about
38. ashamed of
39. aware of
40. applicable to

Prepositions That Follow Adjectives - Set 2 (292-293)

- | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1. beneficial for | 16. critical of | 31. indebted to |
| 2. busy with | 17. curious about | 32. inconsiderate of |
| 3. capable of | 18. dependent on | 33. jealous of |
| 4. characteristic of | 19. envious of | 34. keen on |
| 5. comparable to | 20. eager for | 35. mad about |
| 6. conscious of | 21. faithful to | 36. mad with |
| 7. relevant to | 22. familiar with | 37. responsible for |
| 8. inconvenient ... for | 23. familiar to | 38. rich in |
| 9. suspicious of | 24. friendly to | 39. popular with |
| 10. confident of | 25. fit for | 40. preferable to |
| 11. convenient for | 26. free from/of | |
| 12. generous with | 27. alike in | |
| 13. optimistic about | 28. full of | |
| 14. good at | 29. honest with | |
| 15. contrary to | 30. identical to | |

Test on Prepositions That Follow Adjectives(293-294)

- | | | |
|-----|------|------|
| 1 b | 6 d | 11 d |
| 2 d | 7 b | 12 d |
| 3 a | 8 c | 13 c |
| 4 b | 9 c | 14 c |
| 5 b | 10 a | |

C. Important Prepositional Phrases (294)

Exercise 7(294)

- a) as well as
- b) In spite of
- c) on account of
- d) unlike
- e) concerning

Test on Prepositions and Prepositional Phrases(294-295)

- | | | |
|-----|------|------|
| 1 a | 6 d | 11 c |
| 2 a | 7 b | 12 c |
| 3 d | 8 a | 13 c |
| 4 b | 9 c | 14 a |
| 5 b | 10 b | |

II. Verbs and Verbals (296)

A. Verbs That Take Gerunds and Infinitives

Exercise 8 (296-297)

- | | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. a) enabled | 4. a) lets | 7. a) recall |
| b) avoided | b) forbids | b) look forward to |
| c) regretted | c) suggests | c) advise |
| d) failed | d) requires | d) mean |
| e) threatened | e) pretends | e) regret |
| 2. a) imagine | 5. a) deserves | |
| b) can't help | b) needs | |
| c) afford | c) enjoys | |
| d) persuade | d) tends | |
| e) delay | e) makes | |
| 3. a) denied | 6. a) hesitate | |
| b) postpone | b) mind | |
| c) appreciated | c) considering | |
| d) caused | d) demanding | |
| e) managed | e) allow | |

Test on Gerunds or Infinitives(297-298)

- | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|
| 1 c | 6 c | 11 a | 16 a |
| 2 c | 7 d | 12 a | |
| 3 a | 8 d | 13 d | |
| 4 a | 9 d | 14 b | |
| 5 b | 10 c | 15 d | |

B. Verb Patterns (298)
Exercise 9 (298-304)

1. a) prevent
b) insist
c) remind
d) respond
e) accuse
2. a) prohibit
b) recover
c) blame
d) approve
e) benefit
3. a) aids
b) wears out
c) insures
d) illustrates
e) approximates
4. a) extends
b) absorbs
c) discriminates
d) resembles
e) maintains
5. a) involves
b) circulates
c) acts
d) points out
e) dissolves
6. a) extend
b) expand
c) necessitate
d) tend
e) estimate
7. a) involves
b) relaxes
c) exists
d) evaporates
e) resists
8. a) declined
b) rescued
c) researched
d) searched
e) inspected
9. a) managed
b) succeeded
c) enabled
d) achieved
e) provided
10. a) avoided
b) pretended
c) survived
d) treated
e) behaved

C. The Passive Voice(301)

15. a) invented
b) discovered
c) destroyed
d) elected
e) awarded
16. a) appreciated
b) noticed
c) implied
d) arrested
e) amazed
17. a) devised
b) threatened
c) carried out
d) consumed
e) consulted

18. a) astonished
b) composed
c) estimated
d) governed
e) dismissed
19. a) scheduled
b) exposed
c) astonished
d) made up of
e) engaged in

D. The Causative Form (303)

23. a) installed
b) pulled out
c) dyed
d) extended
e) mend

20. a) confined
b) held
c) promoted
d) maintained
e) involved
22. a) utilized
b) reduced
c) altered
d) recognized
e) admitted

21. a) evaluated
b) brought up
c) convinced
d) delayed
e) detected

E. Adjectival and Adverbial Participles (303-304)

24. a) estimated
b) adopted
c) brought on
d) earned
e) wasted
27. a) causing
b) realizing
c) providing
d) pretending
e) wishing

25. a) seen
b) located
c) recommended
d) treated
e) damaged
28. a) frightened
b) raised
c) Situated
d) Discovered
e) Disapointed

F. Infinitives(304)

26. a) suffering
b) requiring
c) participating
d) running
e) covering
29. a) to preserve
b) to resign
c) to acknowledge
d) to benefit
e) to accustom

30. a) to ignore
b) to state
c) to dominate
d) to abandon
e) to confine

Test on Verbs(304-307)

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 c | 11 b | 21 c | 31 c | 41 b |
| 2 d | 12 d | 22 b | 32 c | 42 c |
| 3 d | 13 c | 23 a | 33 b | 43 c |
| 4 d | 14 c | 24 a | 34 a | 44 d |
| 5 c | 15 b | 25 a | 35 d | 45 c |
| 6 d | 16 b | 26 c | 36 d | 46 d |
| 7 d | 17 d | 27 b | 37 b | 47 c |
| 8 b | 18 d | 28 b | 38 d | 48 b |
| 9 a | 19 a | 29 d | 39 d | 49 c |
| 10 c | 20 a | 30 d | 40 b | 50 a |

III. Nouns (308)

Exercise 10 (308)

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| 1. a) Responsibility
b) policy
c) survival
d) rescue
e) environment | 5. a) hazard
b) Famine
c) potential
d) requirement
e) maintenance | 9. a) density
b) nutrition
c) durability
d) congestion
e) era |
| 2. a) involvement
b) nourishment
c) retirement
d) achievement
e) treatment | 6. a) attitude
b) phenomenon
c) conflict
d) consequence
e) conservation | 10. a) nutrient
b) illiteracy
c) decline
d) memory
e) shortage |
| 3. a) influence
b) optimism
c) yield
d) resemblance
e) ratio | 7. a) constituents
b) reptiles
c) obstacles
d) facilities
e) suspects | 11. a) expenditure
b) significance
c) lack
d) accomplishment
e) distribution |
| 4. a) prediction
b) resignation
c) promotion
d) contribution
e) competition | 8. a) orbit
b) altitude
c) velocity
d) friction
e) Motion | 12. a) Security
b) incompetence
c) pace
d) trial
e) evaporation |

13. a) treatment
b) diagnoses
c) recovery
d) fever
e) pains

14. a) census
b) range
c) inhabitants
d) advent
e) tendency

15. a) supply
b) appreciation
c) cultivation
d) evaluation
e) trend

16. a) negligence
b) output
c) property
d) welfare
e) distinction

17. a) settlement
b) emergence
c) preservation
d) prospect
e) access

18. a) reverse
b) contrary
c) abundance
d) incentive
e) determination

Test on Nouns (312-314)

- | | | | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 a | 6 a | 11 a | 16 a | 21 b | 26 b | 31 b | 36 a |
| 2 a | 7 a | 12 b | 17 b | 22 c | 27 b | 32 a | 37 d |
| 3 d | 8 d | 13 d | 18 b | 23 a | 28 b | 33 a | 38 b |
| 4 a | 9 d | 14 c | 19 d | 24 a | 29 a | 34 a | 39 c |
| 5 a | 10 d | 15 c | 20 d | 25 b | 30 d | 35 b | 40 d |

Exercise 11 (314)

V. Adjectives (314)

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1. a) confident
b) guilty
c) independent
d) free
e) ignorant | 4. a) inconvenient
b) contributory
c) urban
d) competitive
e) reliable | 7. a) eager
b) wealthy
c) adequate
d) valid
e) incapable |
| 2. a) responsible
b) identical
c) keen
d) capable
e) conscious | 5. a) available
b) casual
c) nutritious
d) lacking
e) constant | 8. a) durable
b) anxious
c) inclusive
d) hereditary
e) residential |
| 3. a) Overweight
b) likely
c) recreational
d) respiratory
e) severe | 6. a) immense
b) superior
c) crucial
d) unconscious
e) extinct | 9. a) precious
b) precise
c) considerable
d) remote
e) indecisive |

10. a) smart
b) valuable
c) violent
d) generous
e) decent

11. a) profitable
b) racial
c) invisible
d) prompt
e) exhausted

Test on Adjectives (317-319)

1 c	6 d	11 a	16 a	21 a	26 b	31 a
2 b	7 a	12 d	17 a	22 d	27 d	32 d
3 b	8 b	13 c	18 b	23 a	28 a	33 a
4 c	9 d	14 b	19 b	24 c	29 b	
5 d	10 b	15 b	20 b	25 d	30 d	

Exercise 12 (320)

- | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. a) hardly | 2. a) relatively | 3. a) preferably |
| b) proportionately | b) hardly | b) profitably |
| c) respectively | c) substantially | c) essentially |
| d) considerably | d) efficiently | d) profoundly |
| e) thoroughly | e) precisely | e) deliberately |

Test on Adverbs (321)

1 c	6 b	11 d
2 c	7 b	12 a
3 d	8 c	13 a
4 a	9 b	14 d
5 a	10 d	15 b

General Vocabulary Tests (322- 335)

Set 1 (322-323)

- | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 1 d | 6 b | 11 b | 16 d | 21 a |
| 2 a | 7 b | 12 c | 17 c | 22 c |
| 3 a | 8 d | 13 b | 18 d | 23 c |
| 4 c | 9 b | 14 b | 19 d | 24 b |
| 5 a | 10 d | 15 a | 20 c | 25 b |

Set 2 (324-325)

- | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 1 c | 6 d | 11 d | 16 c | 21 b |
| 2 c | 7 b | 12 a | 17 c | 22 b |
| 3 a | 8 c | 13 c | 18 a | 23 a |
| 4 c | 9 c | 14 a | 19 b | 24 c |
| 5 b | 10 b | 15 c | 20 b | 25 c |

1 b	6 a	11 d	16 a	21 c
2 d	7 c	12 b	17 d	22 d
3 d	8 b	13 b	18 d	23 b
4 b	9 c	14 b	19 b	24 a
5 c	10 c	15 d	20 c	25 b

Set 3 (326-327)

1 a	6 b	11 c	16 a	21 d
2 c	7 d	12 c	17 a	22 b
3 a	8 c	13 d	18 a	23 a
4 c	9 a	14 d	19 a	24 a
5 b	10 d	15 a	20 b	25 c

Set 4 (328-329)

1 a	6 c	11 c	16 d	21 b
2 d	7 d	12 b	17 d	22 c
3 b	8 c	13 a	18 a	23 b
4 c	9 c	14 c	19 c	24 c
5 c	10 d	15 d	20 a	25 c

Set 5 (330-331)

1 a	6 b	11 d	16 a	21 b
2 c	7 b	12 a	17 b	22 c
3 b	8 b	13 a	18 c	23 d
4 a	9 b	14 c	19 c	24 a
5 b	10 a	15 b	20 a	25 b

Set 6 (332-333)

1 a	6 b	11 d	16 a	21 b
2 c	7 b	12 a	17 b	22 c
3 b	8 b	13 a	18 c	23 d
4 a	9 b	14 c	19 c	24 a
5 b	10 a	15 b	20 a	25 b

Set 7 (334-335)

1 b	6 b	11 c	16 c	21 a
2 b	7 d	12 c	17 c	22 d
3 c	8 c	13 c	18 a	23 a
4 c	9 a	14 d	19 d	24 b
5 a	10 d	15 c	20 d	25 åå

PART 3: ADVANCED ACADEMIC VOCABULARY

Chapter 1: Recognizing Synonyms (336)

I. Advanced Verbs

Exercise 1(336)

Set 1

1. take after
2. acquire
3. forecast
4. undergo
5. exhibit
6. occur

Set 5

1. aroused
2. deprived
3. predicted
4. blamed
5. accumulated
6. emerged

Set 2

1. inhabit
2. enhance
3. induce
4. distinguish
5. detest
6. does not correspond with

Set 6

1. advocate
2. anticipate
3. correspond
4. notify
5. coincide
6. deteriorate

Set 3

1. consume
2. resume
3. manufacture
4. assess
5. match
6. magnify

Set 7

1. predominate
2. emit
3. comprise
4. account for
5. persist
6. abound

Set 4

1. breeds
2. entails
3. stems
4. runs
5. emits
6. expends

Set 8

1. ignore
2. exploit
3. tackle
4. visualize
5. endure
6. curb

Set 9

1. abide by
2. merge
3. decline
4. commence
5. accommodate
6. ease

Set 10

1. sought
2. specified
3. proclaimed
4. scrutinized
5. settled
6. stretched

Set 11

1. surpassed
2. declined
3. prompted
4. predominated
5. inferred
6. prospered

Set 12

1. rivalled
2. compelled
3. impaired
4. yielded
5. stressed
6. persisted

Set 13

1. confine
2. undermine
3. diminish
4. entail
5. attain
6. promote

Set 14

1. deteriorating
2. pursuing
3. intensifying
4. outstripping
5. spoiling
6. shrinking

Set 15

1. prevails
2. expires
3. entails
4. ascribes
5. bans
6. appeals to

Set 16

1. retained
2. implemented
3. sought
4. charged
5. detected
6. upset

Set 17

1. terminated
2. enhanced
3. extracted
4. fulfilled
5. charged with
6. laid off

Set 18

1. exerting
2. curtailing
3. assessing
4. boosting
5. fulfilling
6. neglecting

Set 19

1. combat
2. alleviate
3. verify
4. restore
5. seek
6. disrupt

Set 20

1. prosper
2. resolve
3. curb
4. secure
5. adopt
6. enhance

Set 21

1. appraise
2. tackle
3. discern
4. annul
5. arouse
6. comment on

Set 22

1. augments
2. contracts
3. aggravates
4. corresponds to
5. adheres
6. promotes

Set 23

1. dwelt ... upon
2. abided by
3. reconciled
4. hampered
5. inherited
6. terminated

Set 24

1. exploit
2. sustain
3. pertain
4. endorse
5. perceive
6. suggest

Set 25

1. jeopardize
2. reconcile
3. halt
4. disperse
5. commit
6. preclude

Set 26

1. offset
2. wrecked
3. extolled
4. impeded
5. offended
6. imperilled

Set 27

1. devoured
2. aspired
3. reiterated
4. abated
5. admonished
6. geared

Set 28

1. overwhelmed
2. recruited
3. commended
4. evicted
5. hampered
6. repealed

Test on Advanced Verbs - Set 1 (345-347)

1 b	6 c	11 a	16 d	21 c	26 c
2 d	7 a	12 c	17 a	22 b	27 a
3 b	8 a	13 a	18 a	23 c	28 b
4 a	9 c	14 d	19 c	24 b	29 c
5 a	10 a	15 d	20 d	25 c	30 b

Test on Advanced Verbs - Set 2 (347-348)

1 c	6 a	11 a
2 d	7 d	12 c
3 a	8 b	13 b
4 b	9 d	14 a
5 c	10 b	15 a

II. Advanced Nouns(349)**Exercise 2 (349-351)****Set 3**

1. impact
2. corrosion
3. drought
4. perception
5. deterioration
6. velocity

Set 5

1. rival
2. outlook
3. commitment
4. reputation
5. menace
6. an advocate

- Set 1**
1. impression
 2. end
 3. acclaim
 4. distinction
 5. rate
 6. range

Set 2

1. remedy
2. incentive
3. prejudice
4. version
5. inquiry
6. conduct

Set 4

1. outcome
2. output
3. relief
4. confirmation
5. famine
6. foundation

Set 6

1. innovations
2. fashion
3. precedence
4. scope
5. impetus
6. defects

Set 7

1. inclination
2. defiance
3. jeopardy
4. version
5. onset
6. quest

Set 8

1. anguish
2. esteem
3. hint
4. core
5. abuse
6. accord

Test on Advanced Nouns (351-353)

1 a	6 b	11 b	16 c	21 c	26 d
2 a	7 b	12 c	17 c	22 b	27 d
3 a	8 c	13 a	18 c	23 a	28 c
4 b	9 c	14 a	19 b	24 d	29 c
5 b	10 d	15 b	20 c	25 a	30 d

III. Adjectives (354)**Exercise 3 (354-359)****Set 1**

1. mutual
2. genuine
3. bold
4. illiterate
5. persistent
6. crucial

Set 4

1. ignorant
2. compulsory
3. prominent
4. haphazard
5. drastic
6. prompt

Set 7

1. eminent
2. wise
3. indifferent
4. unendurable
5. liable
6. unaltered

Set 2

1. prosperous
2. loose
3. optimistic
4. tremendous
5. tight
6. urban

Set 5

1. vacant
2. decent
3. slim
4. remote
5. nasty
6. just

Set 8

1. loyal
2. obsolete
3. susceptible
4. pertinent
5. obstinate
6. plausible

Set 3

1. moderate
2. indispensable
3. unprecedented
4. imperative
5. nonsensical

Set 6

1. liable
2. precise
3. peculiar
4. overall
5. ample

Set 9

1. vain
2. acute
3. adverse
4. miscellaneous
5. mandatory

Set 10

1. subsequent
2. subordinate
3. robust
4. massive
5. decisive
6. confidential

Set 13

1. compatible
2. imminent
3. ingenious
4. concrete
5. irrevocable
6. indignant

Set 16

1. legitimate
2. prospective
3. intricate
4. prolific
5. diverse
6. versatile

Set 4

1. equitably
2. vigorously
3. subsequently
4. mutually
5. consistently
6. strictly

Test on Advanced Adverbs (363)**Set 11**

1. prevalent
2. stingy
3. impending
4. liable for
5. viable
6. meticulous

Set 14

1. thrifty
2. random
3. vague
4. far-reaching
5. explicit
6. affluent

Set 17

1. implicit
2. commensurate
3. compliant
4. obsolete
5. adverse
6. adroit

General Test on Synonyms (364)**Set 1 (364-366)**

- | | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 a | 6 d | 11 c | 16 c | 21 b | 26 c |
| 2 c | 7 a | 12 b | 17 b | 22 d | 27 c |
| 3 a | 8 c | 13 c | 18 d | 23 c | 28 b |
| 4 c | 9 b | 14 b | 19 b | 24 a | 29 d |
| 5 b | 10 c | 15 c | 20 a | 25 d | 30 c |

Set 2 (366-368)

- | | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 c | 6 b | 11 c | 16 b | 21 a | 26 c |
| 2 c | 7 a | 12 b | 17 a | 22 d | 27 c |
| 3 a | 8 c | 13 c | 18 a | 23 c | 28 c |
| 4 b | 9 c | 14 c | 19 b | 24 a | 29 c |
| 5 c | 10 b | 15 d | 20 c | 25 b | 30 c |

Set 3 (368-370)

- | | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 a | 6 a | 11 b | 16 b | 21 c | 26 c |
| 2 b | 7 b | 12 d | 17 c | 22 c | 27 c |
| 3 b | 8 d | 13 a | 18 a | 23 b | 28 b |
| 4 b | 9 b | 14 d | 19 d | 24 d | 29 d |
| 5 a | 10 c | 15 a | 20 c | 25 c | 30 c |

Set 4 (371-372)

- | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 1 b | 6 b | 11 d | 16 a | 21 b |
| 2 d | 7 a | 12 a | 17 a | 22 b |
| 3 c | 8 b | 13 d | 18 d | 23 a |
| 4 b | 9 c | 14 b | 19 d | 24 d |
| 5 c | 10 a | 15 b | 20 d | 25 b |

IV. Advanced Adverbs**Exercise 4 (362)****Set 1**

1. intentionally
2. exclusively
3. abruptly
4. virtually
5. predominantly
6. particularly

Set 2

1. drastically
2. essentially
3. eventually
4. consistently
5. solely
6. genuinely

Set 3

1. literally
2. eventually
3. drastically
4. overwhelmingly
5. painstakingly
6. notably

Chapter 2: Usage (373)

I. Prepositions

A. Advanced Verbs Followed by Prepositions

Exercise 1 Set 1 (373-374)

1. emerged from
2. rely on
3. account for
4. confined ... to
5. persisted in
6. comply with
7. interferes with
8. interfere in
9. conform to
10. specializing in
11. accounts for
12. dispose of
13. hinder ... from
14. abounds in
15. dedicated ... to
16. adhered to
17. released from
18. negotiate with
19. collaborating with
20. discriminated against

Test on Advanced Verbs Followed by Prepositions (375-377)

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1 b | 11 a | 21 c |
| 2 d | 12 a | 22 a |
| 3 b | 13 d | 23 b |
| 4 d | 14 d | 24 a |
| 5 a | 15 d | 25 c |
| 6 b | 16 d | 26 c |
| 7 a | 17 b | 27 d |
| 8 a | 18 d | 28 a |
| 9 d | 19 a | 29 d |
| 10 d | 20 a | 30 b |

Set 2(374)

21. amounts to
 22. appealed to ... for...
 23. appeal to
 24. attaches ... to
 25. assured ... of
 26. prided ... on
 27. attributes to
 28. acquainted with
 29. converted from ... to
 30. refrain from
 31. coincides with
 32. commit ... to
 33. compensate for
 34. pertaining to
 35. conflict with
 36. correspond with
 37. entitled ... to...
 38. abstain ... from
 39. count on
 40. corresponds to
1. embarked on
 2. derived from
 3. despairs of
 4. allocate ... for
 5. allocate to
 6. deviate ... from ...
 7. intervene in
 8. deter ... from
 9. imposes ... on
 10. issued with
 11. restrain ... from
 12. adhere to
 13. occur to
 14. rebelled against
 15. relieved ... of
 16. acquitted of
 17. resorted to
 18. inflicted ... on
 19. submit to
 20. surrendered to
 21. confessed to
 22. prides on
 23. associated with
 24. dissuade...from
 25. incorporated into
 26. yield to
 27. amounts to
 28. attended to
 29. Beware of
 30. condemned to
 31. confide in
 32. confided to
 33. indulges in
 34. part with
 35. reason with

B. Prepositions in Passive Constructions (377)

Exercise 2

1. convinced of
2. based on
3. involved in
4. involved with
5. is married to
6. qualified for
7. restricted to
8. satisfied with
9. astonished at
10. delighted at
11. preoccupied with
12. accustomed to
13. annoyed with
14. frightened of
15. dismayed at
16. irritated at
17. devoted to
18. was faced with
19. acquainted with
20. committed to
21. dedicated to
22. implicated in
23. obsessed with
24. intrigued by
25. prejudiced against
26. confronted with
27. relieved of
28. associated with
29. deprived of
30. attributed to

Exercise 3

Set 1 (378-379)

1. consistent with
2. incompatible with
3. inconsistent with
4. indifferent to
5. relevant to
6. deficient in
7. lacking in
8. liable for
9. loyal to
10. distinct from
11. neglectful of
12. negligent in
13. optimistic about
14. peculiar to
15. pertinent to
16. regardless of
17. prejudiced against
18. prompt in
19. proportional to
20. reliant on
21. subject to
22. true of
23. superior to
24. inferior to
25. resistant to
26. immune to
27. vulnerable to
28. eligible for
29. free from/of
30. resistant to
31. susceptible to
32. strict with
33. subsequent to
34. liable to
35. irrespective of

C. Advanced Adjectives Followed by Prepositions (378)

Set 2 (379)

1. prone to
2. relative to
3. furious about/at
4. cruel to
5. particular about
6. alien to
7. destitute of
8. conducive to
9. commensurate with
10. congruous with
11. congenial to
12. consistent with
13. reminiscent of
14. self-sufficient in
15. indignant at
16. subject to
17. faithful to
18. zealous for
19. vulnerable to
20. adept at

Test on Advanced Adjectives Followed by Prepositions (379)

- | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 d | 2 d | 3 c |
| 4 a | 5 a | 6 b |

D. Nouns Followed by Prepositions (380)

Exercise 4:(380)

1. reason for
2. advantages over
3. doubt about
4. effects on
5. intention of
6. indifference to
7. reliance on
8. quest for
9. strain on
10. faith in

11. With the advent of
12. controversy over
13. dispute over
14. commitment to
15. prospects for
16. access to
17. impact on
18. scope for
19. beyond the scope of
20. deterioration in

Mini Test on Nouns (380)

- 1 b
- 2 d
- 3 c
- 4 d
- 5 b

Exercise 5: (381)

1. a) comprise
b) devote
c) abound
d) stem
e) cope
2. a) dominates
b) enhances
c) interferes
d) deteriorates
e) confirms
3. a) reveals
b) inhibits
c) entitles
d) intensifies
e) persists
4. a) verify
b) invent
c) divert
d) justify
e) comply

5. a) gained
b) abandoned
c) emerged
d) intensified
e) conflicted
6. a) persist
b) coincide
c) appeal
d) entail
e) predominate
7. a) interact
b) exploit
c) overestimate/
underestimate
d) interfere
8. a) scrutinize
b) utilize
c) outweigh
d) inhibit
e) boost
9. a) refute
b) appraise
c) curtail
d) scrutinize
e) diagnose
10. a) surmount
b) inhabit
c) dispose
d) reverse
e) differentiate
11. a) deprived
b) exposed
c) sacrificed
d) employed
e) fulfilled
12. a) ranks
b) contends
c) contradicts
d) exerts
e) poses

II. Advanced Verbs (381)

13. a) adopted
b) disrupted
c) diverted
d) conceived
e) enhanced
14. a) associated
b) underrated
c) confined
d) untapped
e) restrained
15. a) retain
b) compel
c) attribute
d) suspend
e) dominate
16. a) adhere
b) subsist
c) strive
d) invade
e) revive
17. a) terminate
b) expire
c) revert
d) evolve
e) resort
18. a) sustain
b) shift
c) contend
d) interact
e) prosecute
19. a) unsubstantiated
b) quoted
c) strained
d) inhibited
e) disputed
20. a) diversify
b) secure
c) purchase
d) differentiate
e) intrude
21. a) accounting
b) abstaining
c) pursuing
d) interfering
e) surpassing
22. a) abstained
b) alleged
c) repudiated
d) disguised
e) abated
23. a) restrained
b) hampered
c) exerted
d) abstained
e) surpassed
24. a) undermining
b) advocating
c) emerging
d) ranging
e) pertaining
25. a) accumulated
b) allotted
c) reaped
d) undermined
e) revoked
26. a) relinquish
b) attain
c) conquer
d) assert
e) impair
27. a) thrilled
b) acquainted
c) granted
d) scared
e) appalled
28. a) curb
b) undertake
c) exploit
d) intervene
e) withstand
29. a) inclined
b) committed
c) unmatched
d) reconciled
e) justified
30. a) presume
b) console
c) correspond
d) recount
e) integrate
31. a) compromise
b) sustain
c) intervene
d) alienate
e) conceive
32. a) conquered
b) retaliated
c) receded
d) inspired
e) fostered
33. a) allocated
b) likened
c) strove
d) hinted
e) endowed

34. a) dissuade
b) avert
c) exercise
d) disperse
e) flee
35. a) unwarranted
b) uncultivated
c) unfulfilled
d) unidentified
e) unabated

Set 1 (389-393)

- | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 d | 11 c | 21 a | 31 a | 41 b | 1 c | 11 d |
| 2 d | 12 a | 22 a | 32 b | 42 b | 2 d | 12 a |
| 3 b | 13 c | 23 c | 33 c | 43 d | 3 d | 13 b |
| 4 c | 14 a | 24 b | 34 d | 44 c | 4 c | 14 a |
| 5 c | 15 b | 25 b | 35 c | 45 b | 5 a | 15 c |
| 6 a | 16 a | 26 c | 36 b | 46 a | 6 c | 16 d |
| 7 a | 17 c | 27 b | 37 d | 47 c | 7 b | 17 d |
| 8 d | 18 a | 28 a | 38 b | 48 c | 8 d | 18 b |
| 9 a | 19 b | 29 b | 39 c | 49 b | 9 b | 19 b |
| 10 a | 20 a | 30 d | 40 a | 50 b | 10 b | 20 a |

Test on Advanced Verbs

Set 2 (393-394)

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1 c | 11 d |
| 2 d | 12 a |
| 3 d | 13 b |
| 4 c | 14 a |
| 5 a | 15 c |
| 6 c | 16 d |
| 7 b | 17 d |
| 8 d | 18 b |
| 9 b | 19 b |
| 10 b | 20 a |

13. a) justice
b) case
c) medium
d) media
e) agenda

20. a) Interaction
b) distinction
c) exposure
d) utility
e) facility

27. a) tracks
b) shortcomings
c) diversity
d) concessions
e) taste

14. a) burden
b) purchase
c) congestion
d) ambition
e) scale

21. a) justification
b) coincidence
c) habitat
d) prosperity
e) essence

28. a) evasion
b) gravity
c) faith
d) resentment
e) bulk

15. a) rebellion
b) prevalence
c) prerequisite
d) deference
e) futility

22. a) reverse
b) impetus
c) abundance
d) incentive
e) drawback

29. a) propensity
b) impediment
c) course
d) imminence
e) infrastructure

16. a) conception
b) deduction
c) deficit
d) regard
e) acquisition

23. a) inhibitions
b) privileges
c) circumstances
d) commitments
e) tracks

30. a) prominence
b) impediment
c) predicament
d) discretion
e) dexterity

17. a) extent
b) priority
c) fluctuations
d) defect
e) famine

24. a) dwellers
b) grounds
c) hostilities
d) allegations
e) concessions

31. a) insight
b) solitude
c) calamity
d) zenith
e) ailment

18. a) refutation
b) exploitation
c) justification
d) retention
e) acceleration

25. a) assets
b) attributes
c) discrepancies
d) commodities
e) proceedings

32. a) motive
b) warrant
c) token
d) instinct
e) inspiration

19. a) span
b) intensity
c) genius
d) battle
e) challenge

26. a) scrutiny
b) pretext
c) consistency
d) appeal
e) consensus

33. a) resort
b) resistance
c) esteem
d) toll
e) proponent

III. Advanced Nouns (395)

1. a) autonomy
b) relief
c) harvest
d) expectancy
e) gap

5. a) impact
b) extension
c) diversity
d) advocate
e) emphasis

9. a) modification
b) imposition
c) deterioration
d) interaction
e) inhibitions

2. a) trait
b) violation
c) output
d) outcome
e) trend

6. a) utilization
b) justification
c) reputation
d) succession
e) disruption

10. a) discrimination
b) prospect
c) figure
d) consistency
e) mobility

3. a) settlement
b) emergence
c) preservation
d) prospect
e) access

7. a) shortcomings
b) measures
c) privileges
d) initiatives
e) incentives

11. a) impetus
b) intensity
c) interference
d) invasion
e) credibility

4. a) impairment
b) destination
c) drawback
d) advent

8. a) Frustration
b) perception
c) leave
d) wisdom

12. a) disposal
b) ignorance
c) innovation
d) dispute

Test on Advanced Nouns (403-408)

Set 1 (403-406)

- | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 a | 11 a | 21 d | 31 d | 41 b | 1 c | 11 c |
| 2 b | 12 c | 22 d | 32 a | 42 c | 2 b | 12 b |
| 3 b | 13 b | 23 a | 33 c | 43 c | 3 b | 13 d |
| 4 b | 14 a | 24 d | 34 b | 44 a | 4 c | 14 c |
| 5 a | 15 d | 25 c | 35 a | 45 a | 5 b | 15 b |
| 6 c | 16 c | 26 c | 36 a | 46 c | 6 d | 16 d |
| 7 b | 17 b | 27 a | 37 b | 47 c | 7 b | 17 b |
| 8 c | 18 d | 28 b | 38 c | 48 b | 8 b | 18 d |
| 9 b | 19 d | 29 a | 39 b | 49 b | 9 b | 19 c |
| 10 a | 20 c | 30 b | 40 a | 50 a | 10 c | 20 d |

Set 2 (407-408)

- | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 13. a) thrifty | 14. a) rigid | 15. a) grave |
| b) trivial | b) intricate | b) strict |
| c) flourishing | c) instrumental | c) content |
| d) corresponding | d) premature | d) requisite |
| e) sceptical | e) unanimous | e) inferior |

IV. Advanced Adjectives (409)

- | | | |
|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. a) reliant | 5. a) ineffectual | 9. a) adept |
| b) mutual | b) unprecedented | b) rudimentary |
| c) abundant | c) identical | c) prospective |
| d) genuine | d) appreciable | d) contagious |
| e) unjustifiable | e) pertinent | e) legitimate |
| 2. a) prosperous | 6. a) substantial | 10. a) delicate |
| b) preliminary | b) adverse | b) inherent |
| c) severe | c) bound | c) uneasy |
| d) interim | d) primitive | d) sheer |
| e) leading | e) indispensable | e) feasible |
| 3. a) sole | 7. a) disruptive | 11. a) disposable |
| b) conducive | b) intensive | b) apprehensive |
| c) incompatible | c) respective | c) indignant |
| d) abundant | d) successive | d) indifferent |
| e) susceptible | e) addictive | e) uniform |
| 4. a) accessible | 8. a) prospective | 12. a) transparent |
| b) apt | b) trivial | b) inverse |
| c) vulnerable | c) resolute | c) tentative |
| d) persistent | d) malignant | d) intact |
| e) inconsistent | e) potent | e) tangible |

Test on Advanced Adjectives (413-416)

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 b | 11 b | 21 b | 31 b | 41 b |
| 2 c | 12 d | 22 c | 32 d | 42 c |
| 3 b | 13 b | 23 b | 33 d | 43 c |
| 4 a | 14 a | 24 a | 34 b | 44 a |
| 5 a | 15 b | 25 d | 35 a | 45 b |
| 6 a | 16 d | 26 a | 36 b | 46 d |
| 7 b | 17 b | 27 b | 37 b | 47 b |
| 8 c | 18 b | 28 b | 38 a | 48 b |
| 9 d | 19 c | 29 c | 39 b | 49 c |
| 10 b | 20 a | 30 d | 40 d | 50 b |

V. Advanced Adverbs (416)

- | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. a) Initially | 3. a) overwhelmingly | 5. a) desperately |
| b) thoroughly | b) persistently | b) disproportionately |
| c) mutually | c) Allegedly | c) justifiably |
| d) progressively | d) mutually | d) extensively |
| e) barely | e) proportionately | e) Regrettably |
| 2. a) consecutively | 4. a) roughly | |
| b) predominantly | b) substantially | |
| c) dexterously | c) cautiously | |
| d) hastily | d) strictly | |
| e) adversely | e) accordingly | |

Test on Advanced Adverbs (418)

- | | | |
|-----|------|------|
| 1 b | 6 c | 11 b |
| 2 b | 7 b | 12 d |
| 3 d | 8 a | |
| 4 a | 9 d | |
| 5 d | 10 b | |

Advanced Usage Tests (419-426)

Set 1 (419-420)

1 d	6 b	11 b	16 d	21 c
2 a	7 d	12 b	17 b	22 b
3 b	8 d	13 b	18 b	23 c
4 d	9 b	14 b	19 d	24 d
5 c	10 d	15 a	20 b	25 d

Set 2 (421-422)

1 b	6 c	11 c	16 c	21 d
2 b	7 b	12 c	17 a	22 d
3 d	8 b	13 a	18 d	23 c
4 b	9 c	14 d	19 b	24 a
5 b	10 a	15 a	20 b	25 c

Set 3 (423-424)

1 a	6 b	11 c	16 a	21 a
2 c	7 b	12 d	17 a	22 c
3 a	8 a	13 a	18 c	23 a
4 a	9 d	14 b	19 b	24 c
5 c	10 c	15 a	20 c	25 a

Set 4 (425-426)

1 d	6 c	11 c	16 d	21 a
2 b	7 b	12 d	17 a	22 a
3 c	8 a	13 a	18 b	23 d
4 d	9 a	14 c	19 a	24 b
5 b	10 a	15 c	20 d	25 c

Chapter 3: Special Difficulties

A. Phrasal Verbs - Exercise 1 (432)

Set 1

1. put off
2. brought up
3. turned out
4. called off
5. set off
6. carried out

Set 3

1. called for
2. came across
3. carried out
4. held up
5. devised
6. made up

Set 2

1. took over
2. made up
3. made up
4. turned down
5. worked out
6. kept up with

Set 4

1. take on
2. put up with
3. make up for
4. put out
5. put across
6. set up

Test on Phrasal Verbs (434-436)

Set 1 (434)

1 a	6 b
2 b	7 c
3 a	8 a
4 a	9 a
5 d	10 a

Set 2 (435-436)

1 d	6 a	11 b	16 b	21 b
2 c	7 c	12 c	17 a	22 c
3 b	8 d	13 d	18 b	23 d
4 b	9 a	14 b	19 c	24 a
5 a	10 a	15 d	20 d	25 b

B. Words That Are Often Confused (437)

Exercise 2 (437-439)

1. a) adapted
b) adopted
c) adept
2. a) affected
b) effect
c) effected
3. a) between
b) among
4. a) hardly
b) barely
5. a) borne
b) borne
c) born
6. a) beside
b) besides
7. a) continuous
b) continual
8. a) credible
b) credulous
9. a) economic
b) economical
10. a) enquiries
b) inquiries
c) inquiry
11. a) exhaustive
b) exhausting
12. a) founded
b) found
13. a) the former
b) the first
14. a) hanged
b) hung
15. a) hard
b) hard/hardly
16. a) historical
b) historic
17. a) imaginary
b) imaginative
18. a) industrial
b) industrious
19. a) ingenuous
b) ingenious
20. a) latter
b) later
21. a) lonely
b) alone
22. a) raised
b) rises
23. a) sensible
b) sensitive
24. a) through
b) thorough

Exercise 3 (440-441)

1. eligible
2. pervaded
3. illegible
4. evaded
5. dispelled
6. excess/access
7. recur
8. conceded
9. illicit
10. textile/texture
11. elicit
12. tolerant
13. momentary
14. appreciative
15. deduce
16. induce
17. confidential
18. judicial
19. emigrants
20. immigrants
21. procedure
22. intrude
23. liable
24. stimulus
25. resume
26. liable
27. voyage
28. journey
29. retains
30. presume

Exercise 4 (441-442)

A. Sensible senseless sensitive sensational sensory (441)

1. senseless
2. sensible
3. sensory
4. sensational
5. sensitive

B. Say and Tell (441)

1. tell
2. tell
3. saying
4. says
5. tell
6. tells
7. tell
8. telling
9. say
10. say

C. Do and Make (441)

1. do
2. make/do
3. do
4. Do/make
5. make
6. do/make
7. make
8. do
9. do
10. do/make
11. do/make
12. make/make

D. lie, lay, lain, lay, laid, laid (442)

1. laid
2. lay
3. laid
4. lies
5. lie
6. laid
7. lay
8. laid
9. lying
10. lies

Test on Words Which Are Often Confused

Set 1 (442-445)

1 a	6 d	11 c	16 b	21 c	26 d	31 a	36 d
2 a	7 a	12 a	17 b	22 b	27 d	32 b	37 a
3 c	8 a	13 b	18 c	23 c	28 c	33 b	38 d
4 c	9 b	14 d	19 c	24 b	29 b	34 a	39 c
5 b	10 c	15 a	20 d	25 b	30 d	35 b	40 d

Set 2 (445-447)

1 c	6 a	11 a	16 a	21 d	26 b	31 d
2 a	7 b	12 d	17 d	22 c	27 b	32 b
3 c	8 c	13 d	18 b	23 c	28 c	33 b
4 b	9 a	14 d	19 a	24 d	29 d	34 d
5 d	10 b	15 a	20 a	25 a	30 a	35 c

C. Prepositions, Prepositional Phrases, Idiomatic Expressions and Conjunctions

Exercise 5 (456)

Set 1

1. regarding
2. point
3. in due course
4. notwithstanding
5. on account of
6. regardless of

Set 3

1. took care of
2. and ... alike
3. in succession
4. beside the point
5. at their disposal
6. irrespective of

Set 5

1. on account of
2. in pursuit of
3. in terms of
4. notwithstanding
5. As far as I'm concerned
6. let alone

Set 2

1. in the face of
2. thereby
3. keep up with
4. in case of
5. taken for granted
6. take .. into account

Set 4

1. concerning
2. as well as
3. in proportion to
4. given
5. regardless of
6. prior to

Exercise 6 (458)

- | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. a) ins and outs | 2. a) as to | 3. a) in pursuit of |
| b) to some extent | b) as of | b) on the part of |
| c) as such | c) make the most of | c) in a row |
| d) for the sake of | d) in terms of | d) regardless of |
| e) by heart | e) owing to | e) on the verge of |

Test on Idiomatic Expressions (458-460)

1 b	6 d	11 d	16 a	21 b	26 d
2 c	7 d	12 d	17 a	22 a	27 d
3 d	8 c	13 c	18 c	23 a	28 b
4 b	9 a	14 a	19 a	24 a	29 a

D. Guessing Vocabulary

Exercise 12 (465)

1. immediately; soon
2. a long period of dry season
3. make larger
4. spotless; clean
5. Greek Foreign Minister
6. unselfish
7. a reward; a stimulus
8. danger
9. easily noticeable
10. flooded

Test on Guessing Vocabulary(466)

- | | |
|-----|------|
| 1 a | 6 a |
| 2 a | 7 c |
| 3 b | 8 c |
| 4 c | 9 d |
| 5 c | 10 a |

Words Used in Different Senses (467)

Exercise 13 (467)

- | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| maintain | for (prep/conj) | account for |
| (c) 3 | (a) 4 (e) 5 | (a) 1 |
| (f) 3,5 | (b) 3 (f) 1 | (b) 2 |
| (g) 1 | (c) 3 (g) 3 | (c) 1 |
| (h) 2 | (d) 2 (h) 5 | |

reveal

- (a) 2
- (b) 1
- (c) 2
- (d) 2

seek

- (a) 2
- (b) 1

while

- (a) 3
- (b) 2
- (c) 1

suggest

- (a) 1
- (b) 2
- (c) 1
- (d) 3
- (e) 2

concerned

- (a) 2
- (b) 1

exploit

- (a) 1
- (b) 1
- (c) 2
- (d) 2

gather

- (a) 2
- (b) 1
- (c) 1

otherwise

- (a) 1 (e) 4
- (b) 3 (f) 2
- (c) 2 (g) 4
- (d) 2

employ

- (a) 1
- (b) 2
- (c) 2

relief

- (a) 1 (c) 2
- (b) 2 (d) 2

involve

- (a) 2
- (b) 3b
- (c) 1

due to

- (a) 1
- (b) 2

but

- (a) 2 (d) 1
- (b) 4 (e) 2

given

- (a) 3
- (b) 1