

# SAKARYA YDS & YÖKDİL

BAKİ  
BAKIRKAN

1. **Many parts of rural America ---- to reflect the values and traditions of the European immigrants who ---- in the country during the nineteenth century..**
  - A) continued / have arrived
  - B) have continued / would have arrived
  - C) continue / arrived
  - D) would have continued / were arriving
  - E) will continue / would arrive
2. **With few exceptions, most totalitarian governments ---- more liberal since 1989 when the Berlin Wall ----.**
  - A) became / falls
  - B) are becoming / would fall
  - C) were becoming / has fallen
  - D) had become / was falling
  - E) have become / fell
3. **Investigations by modern doctors ---- that Catherine the Great of Russia ---- from syphilis..**
  - A) have suggested / has suffered
  - B) suggest / suffered
  - C) had suggested / was suffering
  - D) may have suggested / would have suffered
  - E) suggested / suffers
4. **Cosmologists are addressing some of the fundamental questions that people ---- to resolve over the centuries through philosophical thinking, but they ---- this based on systematic observation and quantitative methodology..**
  - A) would attempt / have done
  - B) attempt / will do
  - C) may attempt / did
  - D) attempted / should do
  - E) have attempted / are doing
5. **Smoking ---- in almost all segments of the American population, so that, in various polls, 60 to 65% of Americans ---- non-smokers today..**
  - A) declines / may have been
  - B) has declined / are
  - C) had declined / would be
  - D) could have declined / will be
  - E) declined / were
6. **Until recently, some scientists ---- that many individuals of the same species ---- specific tasks better than the same number of individuals from different species..**
  - A) will think / are performing
  - B) were thinking / will perform
  - C) think / ought to perform
  - D) had thought / would be performing
  - E) thought / could perform
7. **Recent excavations in Algeria ---- that Homo erectus ---- there between 500, 000 and 750, 000 years ago..**
  - A) have indicated / resided
  - B) had indicated / has resided
  - C) indicated / would reside
  - D) could have indicated / had been residing
  - E) indicate / had resided
8. **North Korea still ---- a vast police state that ---- a network of concentration camps spanning the country..**
  - A) was maintaining / has included
  - B) had maintained / would include
  - C) is maintaining / had included
  - D) maintains / includes
  - E) maintained / will include
9. **Tofino, which ---- once a quiet fishing village in Canada, ---- a popular year-round resort now..**
  - A) is / is becoming
  - B) had been / became
  - C) has been / had become
  - D) was / has become
  - E) would have been / will become
10. **The scientific method ---- mankind's greatest means of discovery and progress ever since it was formulated..**
  - A) would have been
  - B) was
  - C) would be
  - D) had been
  - E) has been

11. **The nuclear accident that ---- at the Chernobyl reactor in April, 1986, ---- to new fears about the safety of nuclear reactors..**
- A) has occurred / was to lead  
B) would have occurred / led  
C) occurred / has led  
D) could occur / had led  
E) had occurred / may have led
12. **Pirates ---- a threat since ancient times; in fact, even hundreds of years ago, they ---- in the Mediterranean Sea in search of valuable cargo..**
- A) would have been / had sailed  
B) had been / have been sailing  
C) have been / were sailing  
D) were / had been sailing  
E) would be / have been sailing
13. **The authorities in India ---- that the country's highly qualified young researchers ---- by multinational companies as cheap labour..**
- A) have worried / will have been used  
B) are worrying / were used  
C) were worried / have been used  
D) worry / had been used  
E) are worried / are being used
14. **Coal, which at one time ---- vital to the British economy, ---- in importance with the gradual increase in use of other sources, such as oil and natural gas..**
- A) was / has decreased  
B) is / is decreasing  
C) will be / decreases  
D) has been / would decrease  
E) had been / would have decreased
15. **Until recently, people ---- that the global system for mobile communication network ---- the most secure method of long-distance communication, but this is not so any longer. .**
- A) had believed / can be  
B) believe / is  
C) would have believed / will have been  
D) believed / was  
E) will believe / will be
16. **The latest scientific studies ---- small children usually ---- greater taste sensitivity than adults..**
- A) have found / possess  
B) found / had possessed  
C) find / will possess  
D) will find / have possessed  
E) had found / possessed
17. **The interviewer ---- during her interview with the retired politician that he still ---- the dynamic presence that had once inspired the entire country..**
- A) was realizing / had  
B) will realize / would have  
C) realizes / is having  
D) has realized / will have  
E) realized / had
18. **The book ---- a surprisingly interesting account of the geography of Great Britain and there ---- a need for such a book for a long time now..**
- A) would give / had been  
B) had given / was  
C) has given / is  
D) gives / has been  
E) is giving / was
19. **Although she ---- properly yet, the recipient of the world's first face transplant ---- well, according to the first scientific report of the operation..**
- A) hadn't smiled / would have done  
B) didn't smile / will do  
C) doesn't smile / may have done  
D) couldn't have smiled / does  
E) can't smile / is doing
20. **Meteorites ---- the best available record of the chemical and physical processes that ---- during the first million years of our solar system's history..**
- A) provide / occurred  
B) are providing / have occurred  
C) had provided / occurred  
D) could provide / would occur  
E) provided / might occur

21. **For a long time now, biologists ---- that bits of tissue placed next to each other ----.**
- A) had known / may fuse
  - B) have known / can fuse
  - C) knew / had fused
  - D) would have known / have fused
  - E) know / would have fused
22. **The price of crude oil ---- by 40% this year due to the continuing risk of disruption in the Middle East, which ---- for one-third of global production..**
- A) surges / accounted
  - B) had surged / has accounted
  - C) has surged / accounts
  - D) surged / had accounted
  - E) will surge / could have accounted
23. **Although constipation usually ---- lifestyle habits, in some cases it may be a side effect of medication or may reflect a medical problem such as tumours that ---- the passage of waste..**
- A) had reflected / obstruct
  - B) has reflected / obstructed
  - C) reflected / had obstructed
  - D) will reflect / have obstructed
  - E) reflects / are obstructing
24. **Indeed, some studies ---- that taking the glycemic effect into account in meal planning ---- a practical way to improve glucose control..**
- A) have shown / is
  - B) show / was
  - C) had shown / had been
  - D) showed / will be
  - E) could show / has been
25. **Infertility is a problem that ---- more and more couples than ever before, as people ---- longer to have children..**
- A) had affected / could wait
  - B) was affecting / waited
  - C) has affected / will wait
  - D) is affecting / wait
  - E) will be affecting / were waiting
26. **When I ---- one book I usually go straight on to the next but, with this one, I ---- time to think it over..**
- A) finish / would have needed
  - B) had finished / would need
  - C) have finished / needed
  - D) will finish / need
  - E) was finishing / had needed
27. **Some African countries ---- a great variety of natural resources like oil and minerals, but they still ---- from poverty..**
- A) are having / had suffered
  - B) have had / suffered
  - C) will have / have suffered
  - D) had had / are suffering
  - E) have / suffer
28. **The wolves that ---- in Ethiopia some 100, 000 years ago ---- into a separate and rare species..**
- A) had arrived / will have evolved
  - B) arrive / will evolve
  - C) were arriving / had evolved
  - D) have arrived / evolved
  - E) arrived / have evolved
29. **Film music ---- significant in many ways, of course, but not as music, which is why the proposition that better composers ---- better film music is not necessarily true..**
- A) had been / shall produce
  - B) has been / should have produced
  - C) is / could produce
  - D) can be / had produced
  - E) would be / produced
30. **Ever since James R. Flynn ---- his startling results, psychologists and educators ---- to figure out whether people really are getting smarter..**
- A) has published / had struggled
  - B) published / have struggled
  - C) had published / will struggle
  - D) was publishing / had been struggling
  - E) publishes / are struggling

31. **Although their responses ---- as obvious as those of animals, plants ---- the capacity to respond to light, gravity, water, touch, and other stimuli..**
- A) may not be / have  
B) have not been / had  
C) were not / have had  
D) had not been / are having  
E) would not be / would have had
32. **The United States ---- expensive high-tech solutions to the problem of land-mine clearance, but simpler methods ---- more preferable..**
- A) should pursue / were  
B) pursues / had been  
C) pursued / will have been  
D) would pursue / would have been  
E) has pursued / may be
33. **When American independence ---- in 1776, two-fifths of all settlers ---- of non-English origin..**
- A) was declared / were  
B) had been declared / would be  
C) has been declared / had been  
D) would be declared / could be  
E) may have been declared / must have been
34. **By the early 20th century the local ceramic industry of Kütahya ---- more or less to an end, but now the city ---- the focus of a revival of this skilled art..**
- A) had come / is  
B) has come / has been  
C) came / was  
D) would have come / would be  
E) was coming / will be
35. **When Charles II ---- king in 1660, the theatres, which ---- by Cromwell, were opened again and new dramatists appeared..**
- A) would become / had closed  
B) had become / have been closed  
C) became / had been closed  
D) was becoming / will have been closed  
E) would have become / could have been closed
36. **To save money, their government ---- back to a 1993 law which ---- the army to recruit part time conscripts as auxiliary soldiers..**
- A) reached / was allowing  
B) had reached / would allow  
C) would reach / had allowed  
D) has reached / allows  
E) is reaching / has allowed
37. **People in England ---- books about Turkey since the 15th century, but unfortunately an increase in quantity ---- by an increase in quality..**
- A) had been writing / does not match  
B) are writing / will not be matched  
C) had written / are not matching  
D) have been writing / has not been matched  
E) wrote / had not been matched
38. **Although 25 to 30 per cent of all people ---- some form of excessive mood disturbance during their lifetime, only about 10 per cent ---- a disorder severe enough to require medical attention..**
- A) would experience / have had  
B) experienced / will have had  
C) had experienced / had had  
D) will have experienced / would have  
E) experience / have
39. **To the astronomers of the Middle Ages, the most important classical authorities on natural philosophy ---- Aristotle and Ptolemy, since both ---- frameworks that explained the whole universe..**
- A) had been / created  
B) are / have created  
C) were / had created  
D) have been / create  
E) may have been / were creating
40. **Of all the arts it ---- to classical music that Germany ---- the greatest contribution..**
- A) had been / made  
B) is / has made  
C) has been / had made  
D) was / will have made  
E) might be / would have made

41. **Germany and Poland ---- pivotal positions in Europe, and the foreign policy challenges each has faced ---- profound and, in some senses, revolutionary..**
- A) would have occupied / will be  
B) would be occupied / were  
C) were occupying / had been  
D) occupy / have been  
E) have occupied / would have been
42. **Before he ---- in museums, he ---- law in hopes of becoming a specialist in the legal aspects of antiquities..**
- A) will work / has studied  
B) works / would study  
C) worked / had studied  
D) had worked / was studying  
E) has worked / studied
43. **Although the commercial banks ultimately ---- as a link between millions of lenders and borrowers, they still ---- with other financial intermediaries to attract their deposits..**
- A) have acted / would have to compete  
B) will act / had to compete  
C) would act / have had to compete  
D) are acting / had to be competing  
E) act / have to compete
44. **In an article published in 1990, scientists of the National Institute of Medical Research ---- more than 300 biological theories that ---- to account for senescence - the progressive and general deterioration that accompanies aging in humans..**
- A) were reviewing / attempted  
B) have reviewed / should attempt  
C) reviewed / had attempted  
D) would review / have attempted  
E) may have reviewed / attempt
45. **More than 50 years ago, six European nations ---- to submit their coal and steel industries to common management, so that no single country ---- the weapons of war to be used against another..**
- A) have agreed / had fabricated  
B) agreed / could fabricate  
C) had agreed / have fabricated  
D) agree / will fabricate  
E) may have agreed / had been fabricating
46. **The Society ---- to assist scientific achievement and ---- forward to a century of even greater innovation and exploration..**
- A) will continue / has looked  
B) has continued / had looked  
C) continues / is looking  
D) had continued / looks  
E) would continue / will be looking
47. **Although human beings ---- as a species partly because of a capacity to share knowledge, teaching as a profession ---- until relatively recently..**
- A) survived / has not emerged  
B) survives / has not emerge  
C) were surviving / had not emerged  
D) could survive / has not emerge  
E) have survived / did not emerge
48. **Recently, some anthropologists ---- that Australian totemism, because of its taboos against killing and eating one's totem, ---- as a conservation device, helping people adapt to their natural environment..**
- A) had argued / was acting  
B) could argue / will act  
C) have argued / has acted  
D) argued / has been acting  
E) will argue / will have acted
49. **The belief in maternal impressions ---- a superstition in the early twentieth century, but it is now taken for granted that a fetus ---- by the mother's physical and emotional experiences..**
- A) was deemed / can be affected  
B) was being deeming / may be affected  
C) has been deemed / could affect  
D) had been deemed / affected  
E) might be deemed / will be affected
50. **Although nuclear power ----, so far, little harm, in the long run it ---- the most dangerous form of man-made pollution..**
- A) did / was  
B) does / will be  
C) was doing / has been  
D) had done / could be  
E) has done / might be